

CHRONOLOGICAL ACCOUNTS OF ODISHAN HISTORY

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| 261 B.C. | - | The Great Kalinga War took place |
| 177 B.C. | - | Coronation of King Kharavela |
| 600 A.D. | - | Sasanka, King of Gauda Desa conquered Utkal |
| 639 | - | Hiuen-Tsang visited Kalinga, Kangoda, Kosala and Odra |
| 736 | - | Kshemankara Deva established the kingdom of Tosali in Udra country with capital at Guhesvara Pataka (Jajpur) |
| 885 | - | Mahabhavagupta Janmejaya-I established the Somavamsi rule in Western Orissa with the capital at Suvarnapura (Sonepur) |
| 1078 | - | Choda Ganga Dev, the Founder of Ganga Dynasty in Kalinga, became the king of Utkala by defeating the last Somavamsi king Karnadeva. |
| 1115 | - | Construction of Sri Jagannath Temple began at Puri |
| 1147-1156 | - | Kamarnava - VII ruled Kalinga |
| 1156 – 1170 | - | Raghav Dev ruled Kalinga |
| 1170 – 1194 | - | Raj Raj Dev-II ruled Kalinga |
| 1190 – 1198 | - | Ananga Bhima Dev-II ruled Kalinga |
| 1198 – 1211 | - | Raj Raj Dev-III ruled Kalinga |
| 1211-1238 | - | Ananga Bhima Dev-III ruled Kalinga |
| 1234 – 1245 | - | Langula Narasingh Dev built Sun Temple at Konark |
| 1264 – 1278 | - | Bhanu Dev-I ruled Kalinga |
| 1278 | - | Chandrika Devi, daughter of Ananga Bhima Dev-III built Ananta Basudev Temple at Bhubaneswar. |
| 1278 – 1305 | - | Narasingh Dev-II ruled Kalinga |
| 1306 – 1328 | - | Bhanu Dev-II ruled Kalinga |
| 1328 – 1352 | - | Narasingh Dev-III ruled Kalinga |
| 1352 – 1378 | - | Bhanu Dev-III ruled Kalinga |
| 1378 – 1414 | - | Narasingh Dev-IV ruled Kalinga |
| 1414 – 1434 | - | Bhanu Dev-IV ruled Kalinga |
| 1435 – 1467 | - | Kapilendra Dev, Founder of Orissan Empire |
| | - | The era “Kapilabda” started from the day of his coronation |
| | - | Founder of Suryavamsi Dynasty |
| | - | Sarala Das wrote Oriya Mahabharat during this period |

- 1464 - Kapilendra Dev conquered from Ganges in North to Trichinapalli in South and hold the title Gajapati Gaudeshwar Nabakoti Karnat Kalabargeshwar.
- 1467 – 1497 - Purushottam Dev ruled Kalinga
- 1497 – 1540 - Prataprudra Dev ruled Kalinga
- Sri Chaitanya Dev came to Kalinga
- 1542 – 1549 - Govinda Bidyadhar ruled Kalinga
- Founded the Bhoi Dynasty in Kalinga
- 1560 – 1568 - Mukunda Dev established Chalukya dynasty
- Kalapahad, the terror destroyed temples of Kalinga
- 1568 - Suleiman Karrani conquered Orissa
- End of Independence of Orissa
- 1590 - Mughals started conquering Orissa
- 1592 - First battle between Mughals and Afghans near Subarnarekha
- Fall of Sarangagarh Fort
- 1593 - King of Khurda surrendered before Mansingh
- 1611 – 1617 - Raja Todarmal divided Orissa as Moghulbandi and Garhjat
- 1617 - Subedar Mukarram Khan invaded Khurda
- 1625 - Dutch founded their first settlement at Pipli of Balasore District
- 1633 - East India Company established their first factory at Haripur in Bay of Bengal Coast.
- 1660 – 1667 - Khan-i-Dauran took over Subahdarship of Orissa
- 1671 - East India Company granted free trade in Orissa during the reign of Aurangzeb.
- 1751 - Maratha Rule began in Orissa
- 1766 - East India Company occupied Ganjam
- 1803 - Barabati Fort occupied by East India Company from Marathas
- Northern Orissa conquered by East India Company
- 1817 - Paika rebellion in Khurda
- 1835 - Ghumusar rebellion
- 1862 - Surendra Sai surrendered before Major Imphey
- 1866 - Orissa famine called 'Naonka Durvikshya' occurred and took away major lives
- 1882 - Utkal Sabha formed as Gourishankar Ray its Secretary
- 1895 - Meeting held at Cuttack under Chairmanship of Madhubabu and resolution passed for amalgamation of Oriya speaking tracts.
- 1898 - Madhubabu elected to Bengal Legislative Assembly
- 1903 - Union Conference began
- 1907 - Representation made to Royal Commission for a Union of Oriya speaking tracts.

- 1909 - Satyabadi Bana Bidyalaya established (12th August)
- 1911 - Bihar-Orissa separated from Bengal province
- 1912 - Sitting of Jatiya Sammelan was held at Balasore for discussion about creation of a separate province.
- 1913 - Orissa Tenancy Act passed
- 1914 - Monthly magazine Satyabadi was published from Satyabadi, Sakhigopal being edited by Utkalmani Gopabandhu Das, and printed in Asha Press, Berhampur.
- 1915 - Bagha Jatin died
- 1916 - Bamanda Suratarangini Saraswata Samiti conferred "Saraswati" title on Fakir Mohan Senapati on 7th February.
- 1917 - Newspaper "The Oriya" started under editorship of Madhubabu for unification of Oriya speaking tracts.
- 1918 - Satyabadi Press established at Sakhigopal
- 1919 - Weekly Samaj appeared from Satyabadi, Sakhigopal on 4th October.
- 1920 - Baripada-Bangiriposi railway line covering 37.20 kms was opened to traffic.
- 1921 - (24th March) Mahatma Gandhi came to Orissa
- 1922 - H.K. Mahatab was sentenced to one year Rigorous Imprisonment on 18th July on the charges of instigating the Kanika Rebellion.
- 1923 - Madhubabu resigned from the Ministership of Bihar Orissa Government on 9th March.
- 1924 - Oriya Women's Association was formed at Berhampur along with the First All Orissa Women's Conference at Cuttack.
- 1925 - (9th August) Gandhi came to Orissa
- 1926 - Gopabandhu Das opened an Widow's Home called Jagannath Widow's Home at Puri to provide education to the helpless widows and train them to earn their livelihood. Acharya Harihar Das remained in charge of the Ashram
- 1927 - Gandhi came to Orissa
- Devastating flood in Balasore District
- Kalicharan Patnaik was conferred with "Kavichandra" title by Gajapati Ramachandra Dev, IV, Raja of Puri.
- 1928 - Gandhi came to Sambalpur
- Utkalmani Gopabandhu Das passed away
- 1929 - Meeting of Utkal Provincial Congress Committee held at Cuttack
- 1930 - Volunteers prepared salt in connection with Salt Satyagraha at Includi in Balasore district.
- (20th June) Meeting of Utkal Provincial Congress Committee held at Balasore

- 1931 - Krushna Chandra Narayan Gajapati attended the First Round Table Conference in London on 16th January and demanded for the formation of a separate province of Orissa.
- 1932 - In the Second Round Table Conference on 7th September it was decided that Orissa would be a separate province.
- 1933 - The first English Daily "New Orissa" was published by Sashibhusan Rath from Asha Press, Berhampur by the help of Lingaraj Panigrahi.
- 1934 - (5th May) Gandhi came to Orissa
- 1935 - The Sikh Gurudwara at Kaliaboda in Cuttack town was constructed by the active interest of Sardar Kartar Singh, a Professor in Chemistry, Ravenshaw College. It is believed the Guru Nanak halted here while on his way to Puri.
- 1936 - (1st April) Orissa became a separate province
- 1937 - First Orissan Ministry formed
- 1938 - (25th March) Gandhi came to Orissa
- Gandhi attended Gandhi Sevasangh Annual Session at Berboi, Delang in Puri district.
- Baji Rout died in police firing
- 1939 - (5th August) Subhash Chandra Bose visited Cuttack
- Jaiprakash Narayan visited Cuttack
- (4th November) Congress Ministry in Orissa resigned
- Major General Bezelgate attacked and killed at Ranpur of the then Puri district
- Netaji visited Orissa
- Endowment Commission started functioning
- Rabindranath Tagore visited Puri
- 1940 - Orissa Theatre founded by Kali Charan Patnaik at Cuttack
- Madala Panji edited by Prof. Artaballav Mohanty
- 1941 - Raghu Dibakar hanged in connection with Bezelgate murder
- 1942 - Lunia killing, nine people died in police firing
- 29 people died at Eram in police firing
- 1943 - Oriya songs transmitted for the first time from Calcutta Radio Station
- Eminent Communist leader Bhagabati Charan Panigrahi died
- Utkal University started functioning at Cuttack
- 1944 - K.C.Narayan Gajapati, the Prime Minister of Orissa resigned on 30th June.
- 1945 - 50 British Air Force aeroplanes bombed over village Mayagaon near Rengoon on 12th February on Azad Hind Fauz Camp, killing Oriya soldiers, mostly hailing from Ganjam area.
- From July new colleges at Balasore, Sambalpur and Puri were started. Rajendra College, Bolangir was started by R.N. Singhdeo, the Maharaja of Bolangir with Intermediate Arts Classes.

- 1946
- (29th January) Gandhi came to Orissa
 - Foundation stone of Hirakud Dam laid by Sir Hawthorne Lewis, Governor of Orissa.
 - Central Rice Research Institute established at Cuttack
- 1947
- Biju Patnaik made a daring flight to Indonesia to bring Indonesian Leaders
 - Princely States merged with Orissa
- 1948
- Foundation stone for New Capital of Orissa laid at Bhubaneswar
 - All India Radio, Cuttack founded
 - High Court at Cuttack founded
- 1949
- Capital of Orissa shifted from Cuttack to Bhubaneswar
 - Bolangir district formed
- 1950
- Orissa Territorial map with 13 districts published
- 1951
- Jawaharlal Nehru, the Prime Minister of India reached Jharsuguda on 13th December on visit to Orissa.
- 1952
- Biju Patnaik donated an amount of 1,000 pound to UNESCO to institute the Kalinga Prize.
 - Both Oriya and English language introduced in Orissa Government transactions
- 1953
- Rourkela Steel Plant founded
- 1954
- Agriculture College established at Bhubaneswar
 - Official Language Act passed in Orissa Assembly to introduce Oriya in official work.
- 1955
- Bhoodan lands distributed among the landless people of Orissa
- 1956
- Burla Engineering College established
 - Prajamandal leader Sarangadhar Das died
 - Construction of Rourkela Steel Plant began
- 1957
- Hirakud Dam inaugurated by Jawaharlal Nehru
 - Orissa Sahitya Academy established
 - Similipal Forest declared as National Park
 - President of India Dr. Rajendra Prasad laid the foundation stone of Museum building at Bhubaneswar.
- 1958
- Mihir Sen of Cuttack crossed the English Channel
 - Dandakaranya Development Project constituted
- 1959
- Orissa State Government established Lalitkala Academy
 - Veer Surendra Sai Medical College at Burla started
- 1960
- Orissa State Archives at Bhubaneswar
 - Nandankanan Zoological Park established
 - Blind school established at Bhubaneswar
 - First volume of Gyanamandal under the editorship of Shri Binode Kanungo published.
- 1961
- Orissa State Legislative Assembly building inaugurated
 - Rourkela Engineering College started

- 1962
- Jawaharlal Nehru laid the foundation stone of Paradeep Port
 - Sainik School at Bhubaneswar established
 - Construction of Express Highway connecting from Daitari to Paradeep began
 - Orissa University of Agriculture and Technology established
- 1963
- Russian Cosmonauts Valentina Terescova visited Orissa
 - Utkal University building inaugurated
- 1964
- Jawaharlal Nehru laid foundation stone of Thermal Power Station at Talcher
- 1965
- Village Chaukidari System abolished.
- 1966
- Biswanath Das became President of Bharat Loksevak Mandal after the death of Lal Bahadur Sastry, the Prime Minister of India.
- 1967
- Berhampur & Sambalpur University established
 - Pandit Nilakantha Das died
- 1968
- Sambalpur University was inaugurated by the President of India on 5th January. Freedom Fighter and Litterateur Radhanath Rath was honoured with the Padmabhusan title.
- 1969
- V.V.Giri became President of India on 24th August.
- 1970
- A regional party named Utkal Congress was formed by Biju Patnaik.
- 1971
- Sri Jagannath Sanskrit University established at Puri
 - Acharya Harihar Das passed away
 - Lance Naik Albert Ekka posthumously awarded highest Gallantry Award Param Veer Chakra for his heroic deeds in Bangladesh War.
- 1972
- Severe cyclonic storm hit Orissa Coast
- 1973
- Cuttack-Paradeep Railway line opened for Traffic
 - Foundation stone laid for Naval Training Centre at Chilika
- 1974
- Maharaja Krushna Chandra Gajapati Narayan Dev passed away
- 1975
- Dr. J. V. Bolton felicitated by Orissa Sahitya Academy for his thesis on 'Vyas Kabi Fakir Mohan Senapati'.
 - Salt Water Crocodile Research Centre established at Dangamal of Bhitarkanika
- 1976
- The State Government made an Act called "The Bonded Labour (Abolition) Act-1976" to free bonded labourers.
- 1977
- Foundation stone laid for Fishery Research Centre at Kausalyaganga
- 1978
- Terrible Tornado hit Bandhagoda village of Keonjhar district
 - Foundation stone laid for Upper Indravati Project
- 1979
- Sarala Puraskar founded by IMFA Public Charitable Trust
- 1980
- Prince Charles of England visited Orissa
 - Biju Patnaik conferred as 'Bhoomi Putra' title by Indonesian Government
- 1981
- NALCO established at Angul
- 1982
- Annual Conference of the Indian Road Congress was held at Bhubaneswar on 23rd December.

- 1983 - Dr. H.K.Mahatab received the Kendriya Sahitya Academy Award for his essay collection "Gaon Mazlis".
- 1984 - Foundation stone laid by Prime Minister Indira Gandhi for Ordnance Factory at Saintala in Balangir district.
 - OREDA set up at Bhubaneswar
 - Ex-Chief Minister of Orissa Shri Nabakrushna Choudhury died
 - Ex-Chief Minister of Orissa Shri Biswanath Das died
 - Foundation stone laid for Talcher-Sambalpur Railway line
 - Ex-Prime Minister Indira Gandhi addressed her last public meeting at Bhubaneswar.
 - Orissa Science Academy established
- 1985 - Eminent Sarvodaya leader & Bhoodan leader Rama Devi passed away
 - First State level Lok Adalat held at Cuttack
- 1986 - Noted Editor of 'Gyanamandal' Binode Kanungo received Padmashree Award
 - Foundation stone laid for Pathani Samant Planetarium at Bhubaneswar
- 1987 - Ex-Chief Minister of Orissa Dr. Harekrushna Mahatab passed away
 - Jawaharlal Nehru Indoor Stadium at Cuttack inaugurated
- 1987 - Harekrushna Mahatab State Library at Bhubaneswar inaugurated
 - Sachidananda Routray received Gyanapitha Award
- 1988 - His Holiness Dalailama visited Orissa
 - Cuttack Door Darshan Kendra started newscast in Oriya
- 1989 - Bhubaneswar Stock Exchange started functioning
 - Foundation stone laid for IB-Thermal Electrical Project
 - Millennium Ceremony of Cuttack City inaugurated
 - Rabi Ray elected as Speaker of Lok Sabha
 - First test of Ballistic Missile Agni test-fired from Chandipur
- 1990 - Justice Ranganath Mishra sworn in as Chief Justice of Supreme Court of India
- 1991 - Eminent litterateur Kalindi Charan Panigrahi passed away
 - Mahila Vikas Samabaya Nigam constituted by Government of Orissa
- 1992 - Freedom Fighter Rajkrishna Bose passed away
- 1993 - Eminent Singer Balkrishna Das passed away
 - Thirteen districts of Orissa re-organised and number increased to thirty
- 1994 - Similipal Reserve Forest declared Biosphere by Government of India
 - Justice G.T. Nanavati sworn in as Chief Justice of Orissa High Court
- 1995 - Indonesia awarded their highest National title "BINTANG JASUTTAM" to Biju Patnaik.
- 1996 - Navakalevara Festival of Lord Jagannath was celebrated at Puri.
- 1997 - Ex-Chief Minister Biju Patnaik passed away
 - Eminent Archaeologist Dr. Satya Narayan Rajguru died
 - Eminent Oddissi Dancer Sanjukta Panigrahi died

- 1998
- Radhanath Rath, Editor of 'Samaj' passed away
 - Social worker Malati Choudhury passed away
 - Kalinga Stadium at Bhubaneswar inaugurated
 - Talcher-Sambalpur Railway opened for Traffic
 - 3rd SAARC Jamboree held at Khurda
- 1999
- Ballistic Missile Agni-II test-fired from Chandipur
 - Fakir Mohan University at Balasore and Uttar Orissa University at Baripada started functioning.
 - Severe super cyclone devastated the Orissa Coast in the month of October
 - Kujanga Gandhi Narayan Birabar Samanta died
 - M. M. Rajendran sworn in as Governor of Orissa
- 2000
- Naveen Patnaik sworn in as the Chief Minister of Orissa on 5th March
 - Utkal University of Culture inaugurated
 - Freedom Fighter Chintamani Panigrahi passed away
 - Foundation stone laid for Oil Refinery at Paradeep
 - Government of Orissa introduced Professional Tax
 - Second World Oriya Conference held at Rourkela
 - Severe drought in Orissa
- 2001
- Severe flood in Orissa
- 2002
- Acute drought in Orissa
- 2003
- Justice Sujit Burman Roy became the Chief Justice of Orissa High Court
 - Severe flood in Orissa.
 - Renowned poet Binod Nayak passed away on 15.11.2003
- 2004
- Padmashree award to Indian hockey defender Dilip Tirkey, Nrutya Guru Maguni Charan Das & Dramatist Manoranjan Das.
 - Dr. Prafulla Mohanty nominated for Kendra Sahitya Academy Award.
 - Doyen of Odissi Dance Kelucharan Mahapatra passed away on 7.4.2004.
 - Rupa Mishra an Oriya lady became the I.A.S. topper on 7.5.2004.
 - Naveen Patnaik sworn in as the Chief Minister of Orissa for the second term on 16.5.2004.
 - Pioneer of Modern Oriya literature Padmashree Sachi Routray passed away on 21.8.2004.
 - Poet Guru Prasad Mohanty passed away on 26.8.2004.
 - Eminent poet Purnananda Dani passed away.
 - Short-story writer, novelist and essayist Kishori Charan Das passed away.
 - Dr. Subas Pani joined as Chief Secretary of Orissa on 1.9.2004.
 - Ex-Chief Minister of Orissa Sri Nilamani Routray passed away on 4.10.2004.
 - Shri Rameshwar Thakur sworn in as the new Governor of Orissa on 17.11.2004.
- 2005
- BJD MLA & Dy. Chief Whip Shri Sankarsan Naik passed away in a road accident.
 - Mining Cess Policy introduced.

- Renowned litterateur, essayist and critic of Oriya literature Chintamani Behera passed away on 7.3.2005.
- Retired Judge and well cultured personality Justice Naba Kumar Das passed away on 11.3.2005.
- Financial Accountability Bill passed by Orissa Legislative Assembly.
- Introduction of VAT.
- Right to Information Act implemented in the State alongwith constitution of State Information Commission on 20.10.2005
- Edu-Sat project inaugurated.
- Hon'ble President of India's two day visit to Orissa (26th & 27th December).
- Government of Orissa enters into an MoU with Creative Ports Pvt. Ltd. for setting up a port at Kirtania in Balasore district
- Vedanta Foundation signs agreement to set up Vedanta University in Puri district.
- Foundation stone of Sports Academy laid by Chief Minister, Naveen Patnaik.
- Portrait of legendary leader Biju Patnaik unveiled in the Central Hall of Parliament.
- President Dr. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam laid foundation stone of International Institute of Information Technology at Gothapatna near Bhubaneswar.
- Gopabandhu Grameen Yojana implemented.
- Biju KBK Yojana initiated
- Former Chief Minister Smt. Nandini Satpathy passed away.
- Three-tier Panchayat Elections held.
- Mittal-Arcelor signs MoU to set up a steel plant in Orissa.
- The Orissa Tableau exhibited at the Republic Day - 2007 at New Delhi adjudged as the best in the whole country.
- Ashok Ganguly became Hon'ble Chief Justice of Orissa High Court.
- Prabodh Trikey selected as the Captain of Indian Hockey Team.
- Murlidhar Chandrakant Bhandare sworn in as Governor of Orissa.
- Commemoration of 150th year anniversary of 1st war of Indian Independence at Sardar Ballabh Bhai Patel Hall, Old Assembly.
- Police Commissionerate in twin city of Bhubaneswar and Cuttack commenced.
- Kalpana Das brought glory to the State by climbing Everest mountain.
- Saheed Pramod Satapathy posthumously conferred with country's prestigious gallantry award 'Ashok Chakra'
- New Agriculture Policy - 2008 introduced in the State.
- Naveen Patnaik took over charge as Chief Minister of Orissa for the 3rd consecutive term.
- Ms. Padmini Rout (Chess Player) selected for Ekalavya Award.
- Eminent Historian Dr. M.N. Das passed away.
- Janaki Ballav Pattnaik received 'Atibadi Jagannath' award.
- Ignace Tirkey conferred with prestigious Arjun award.
- 'Prince Dance Group' from Ganjam adjudged best in India's Got Talent.

- 2010
- 15th National Youth Festival organised at Kalinga Stadium, Bhubaneswar.
 - Eminent Singer Dr. Raghunath Panigrahi, Hockey Player Ignace Tirkey, Guru Mayadhar Raut selected for Padmashree Award. Renowned Heart Surgeon Dr. Ramakanta Panda conferred with Padma Bhusan Award.
 - K. Ravi Kumar won the Gold Medal in the Weightlifting Event at the Commonwealth Games.
 - Noted devotional Singer Bhikari Bal, popularly known as "Bhajan Samrat" passed away.
 - Bill passed in Lok Sabha changing the name Orissa to Odisha and Oriya to Odia.
 - Orissa Rowers Pratima Puhana and Pramila Prava Minz made the State proud by bagging the Bronze Medal in ASIAD GAMES.
 - Chief Minister confers Biju Patnaik Award to eminent Scientists Dr. Kulamani Parida and Dr. Rajanikant Chowdhury.
- 2011
- On November 1, 2011 the Govt. of India came out with the Gazette Notification on the passing of the Orissa (Alteration of Name) Bill, 2010 and the Constitution (113th Amendment) Bill by the Parliament. The Gazette Notification mentioned that the change of names came into effect from the 1st of November 2011. Orissa is 'Odisha' now and its language Oriya is 'Odia'.
 - Ganjam district adjudged as best in India in empowering physically challenged and awarded by the President of India.
 - Jaydev Award conferred on noted film personality Apurba Kishore Bir.
 - Atibadi Award conferred on eminent litterateur Shri Janaki Ballav Patanaik.
 - K. Ravi Kumar of Odisha won Gold Medal in Weightlifting event of 19th Common Wealth Games and was conferred Arjun Award.
 - Three Odia mountaineers Ganesh Ch. Jena, Yogabyasa Bhoi and Debidutt Panda reached the summit of Mt. Everest.
 - BJD candidate Subash Gonda won the Umerkote by-election after the sad demise of BJD MLA Jagabandhu Majhi.
 - Litterateur Sitakanta Mohapatra received prestigious Padmabhusan Award for excellence in the field of literature.
 - Reservation for women increased from 33% to 50% with amendment to Orissa Gram Panchayat Rules, 1964.
 - Sudarshan Patnaik, Artist on Sand Art acclaimed in the international arena.
 - Eminent educationist & litterateur Narayan Pruseth passed away on 25th November 2011.
 - Hon'ble Saha Commission toured Odisha on 9th & 10th December 2011 to enquire into the alleged irregularities in the mining sector.